# Paris Session 2022



# Comparison of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from vehicles and helicopters used to transport materials of OHL towers B2 PS3 Q3.11

During installation or maintenance, is there a difference in environmental impacts (displacements) depending on whether vehicles or helicopters are used - (what is the threshold?) Yuto Moriwake, Japan



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Comparison of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from vehicles and helicopters used to transport materials of OHL towers.

- Case 1 : Installation of towers in forested areas
- Case 2 : Installation of towers on flat land with no trees
- Evaluation conditions for CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
  - 21 steel towers, 30 tons/tower, OHL length 9km
  - When vehicles are used in forested areas, the forest should be logged, and temporary
    roads are constructed in proportion to the rate at which vehicles and helicopters are used.
  - Temporary road width: 7 m.
  - Transportation distance from the materials storage yard to each site: 10 km
  - Vehicle load: 10 tons/way, Helicopter load: 3 tons/way
  - CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are evaluated for the transport of steel towers only.
  - CO<sub>2</sub> emissions related to manufacturing, transportation from manufacturers to the material yard, construction, maintenance, and removal are not evaluated.

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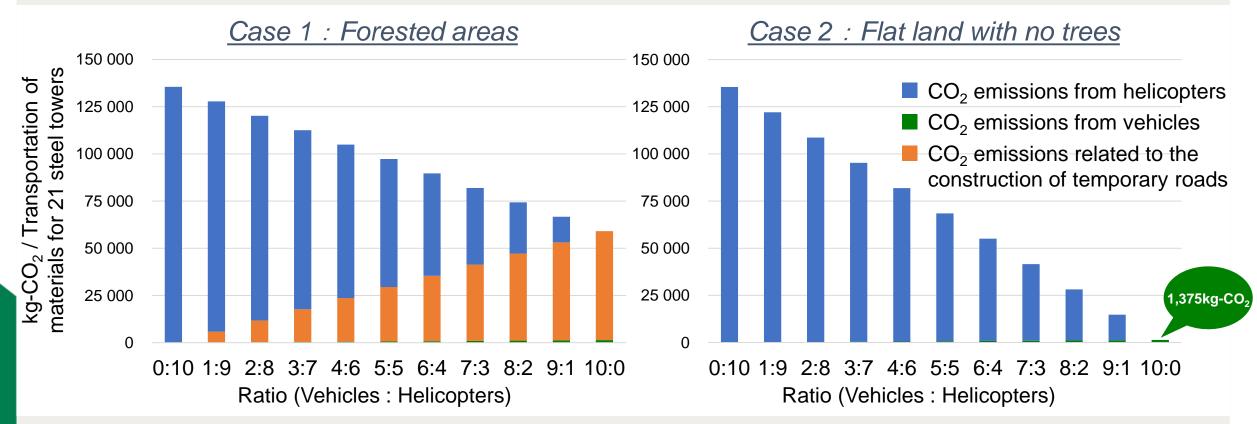
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Case 1

Case 2

## • Without considering CO<sub>2</sub> absorption by forests

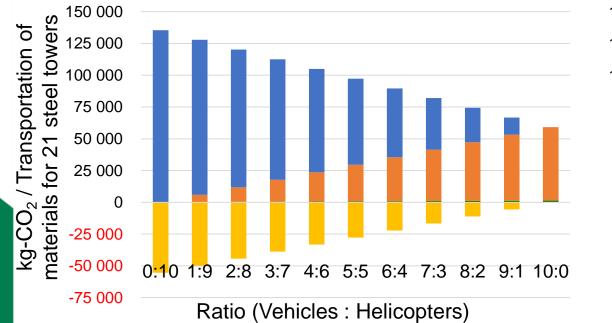


 Even if forests were logged and temporary roads were built, transporting steel tower materials by vehicles resulted in lower CO<sub>2</sub> emissions.

 It should be noted that only the transport of steel towers was evaluated. Temporary roads can also be used to transport workers and construction equipment.

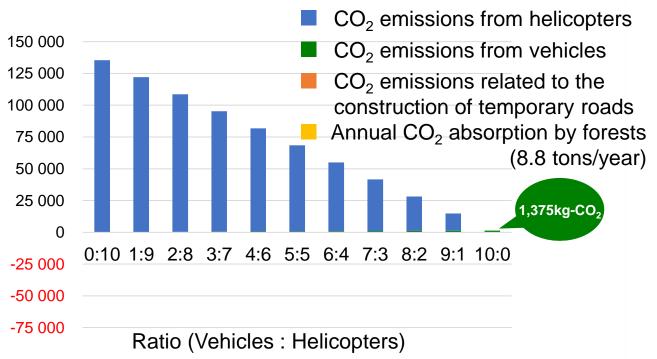
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## • Considering CO<sub>2</sub> absorption by forests



#### Case 1 : Forested areas

#### Case 2 : Flat land with no trees



- Some vehicle and helicopter usage patterns can offset CO<sub>2</sub> emissions over several years by reducing the logging trees area.
- Transportation methods with low CO<sub>2</sub> emissions depend on the installation area and other factors.

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