# Paris Session 2022





Environmental consideration on IoT -based power equipment in HV/EHV outdoor substation

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**Group Discussion Meeting** 

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### 1. Question and our contribution

### < Questions >

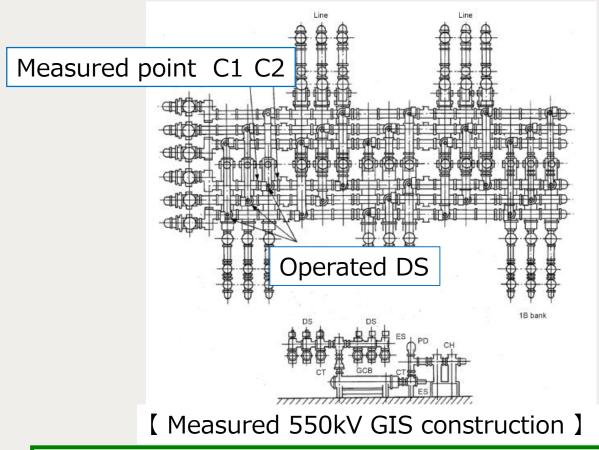
Q3.1: Which measures are necessary to increase the acceptance of intelligent IoT-based power equipment in substations?

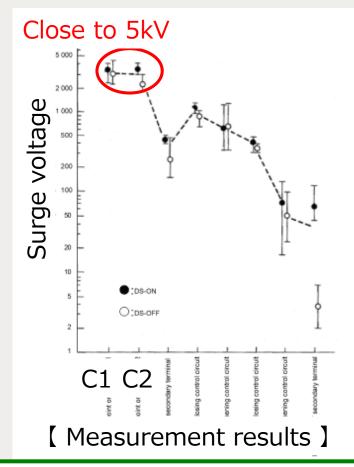
### < Answer >

- By fully considering environmental performance and surge resistance, IoT technology can be applied to substations.
- It will allow to increase the acceptance of intelligent IoTbased power equipment in substations.

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# 2. Measured switching surge in 500kV substation in Japan - IEC 61869-13 Annex13B -





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- Close to 5kV surge was observed during DS closing-operation.
- This result is referenced in IEC.

# 3. Measured temperature/humidity in outdoor GIS LCP





【 The view of field test 】

Measured from 1999. July to 2000. Nov.

	Test results
Temperature	<ul> <li>12K temperature rise inside the panel/box due to solar radiation.</li> <li>Shielded plate reduced temperature rise to 6K due to solar radiation.</li> </ul>
Humidity	<ul> <li>The relative humidity reduction was about 20-30% with the use of space-heaters and about 50% with the use of dehumidifiers.</li> </ul>

Reference: Emi Kurosaki, Koji Kawakita et al., "Research and Test of Outside Cubicle's Environmental Condition in Substation", IEEJ (2001) 6-308

• If the outside temperature is around  $40^{\circ}$ C, the temperature inside could be close to  $60^{\circ}$ C.

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# 4. Developed equipment monitoring unit (EMU)

	EMU Specification	IEC 61869-13
Impulse-voltage withstand capability	7kV	6kV
Rated ambient temperature	-20°C~+60°C ( No condensation )	-5°C <b>~</b> +55°C

#### 5. Conclusion

- IoT equipment installed near the equipment (edge) must have performance commensurate with the surge voltage, temperature and humidity in HV/EHV substation.
- Security may be considered in the future.