## Paris Session 2022



# Grid Forming Challenges and Mitigating Modular Technologies

SC B4 PS 1 - PS 3 Q S.1

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Group Discussion Meeting

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#### What is Grid Forming Services Standard Definition?

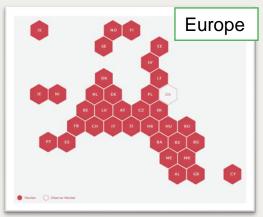


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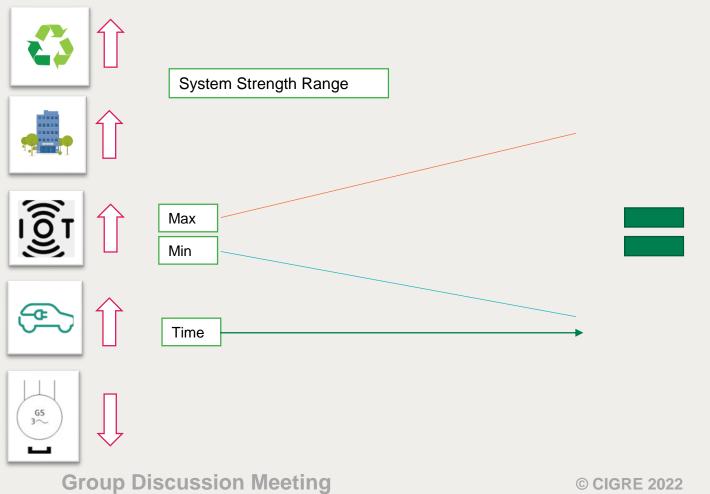
- 1. Creating (forming) system voltage
- 2. Contributing to fault level (short circuit power)
- 3. Contributing to total system inertia
- 4. Supporting system survival to enable the effective operation of low frequency demand disconnection for rare system splits
- 5. Acting to counter harmonics and inter-harmonics in system voltage
- 6. Acting to counter any unbalance in system voltage
- 7. Preventing adverse control system interactions





Recommend Technical Brochure or IEC/IEEE Categorisation?

#### Large integration of Power Electronic challenges and opportunities



- Controller action/interaction?
- Harmonics (Sub/Super) resonance
- Power Quality limits
- Temporary over-voltages
- Mitigation selection with future uncertainty
- Increasing variability of the problem

### Modular [M-SSSC] solution service contribution to Grid Forming

Grid Forming Service	Attributes of M-SSSC that provide service						
	Injects Reactive voltage	Changes effective impedance	Maximizes other Resources	Controlled voltage injection	Single Phase operation	Negligible physical impedance	Dispersed deployment
Creating (forming) system voltage	✓						
Contributing to fault level (short circuit power)		✓	✓				
Contributing to total system inertia			✓				
Supporting system survival to enable the effective operation of low frequency demand disconnection for rare system splits	<b>√</b>	✓					
Acting to counter harmonics and inter- harmonics in system voltage				✓			
Acting to counter any unbalance in system voltage					✓		
Preventing adverse control system interactions						✓	✓
Experience	Global in service	Global in service	Regional Analysis	Local Analysis	Global in service	Global in service	UK in service Global analysis