

# Paris Session 2022



## Operation of conventional algorithms of distance protection on the power system side

B5 PS1 Q 1.02

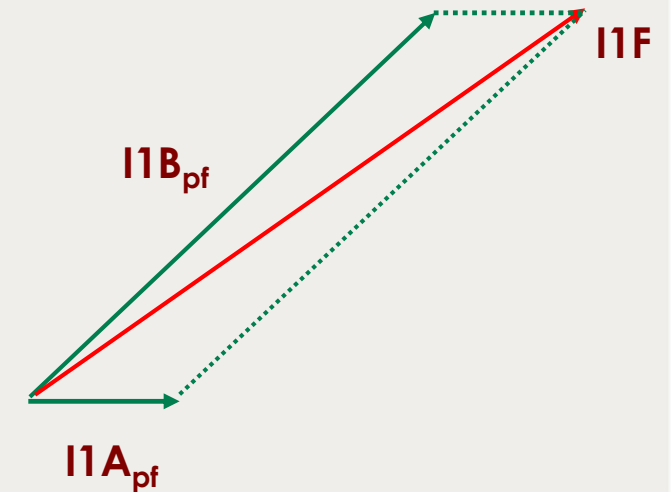
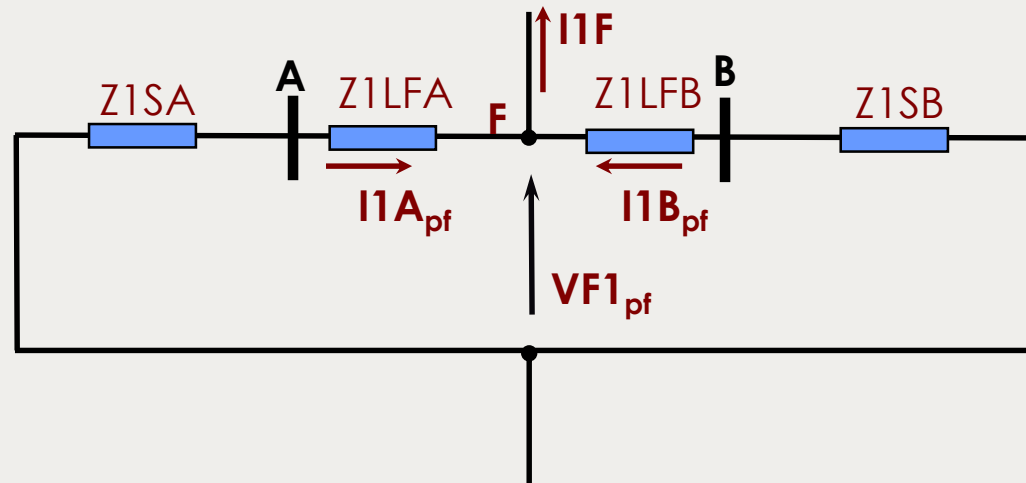
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## Influence on the power system side

- RES create changes in positive and negative-sequence networks
- However, the influence on the power system side is low:
  - There is negative-sequence current injection
  - The current from the system side is much higher than the current from the RES side → the influence of network non-homogeneity is low

A: RES  
B: Power System  
 $\text{Ang}(Z1SA) \gg 90^\circ$   
 $\text{Ang}(Z1LFA) = 90^\circ$   
 $\text{Ang}(Z1LFB) = 90^\circ$   
 $\text{Ang}(Z1SB) = 90^\circ$



## Influence on the power system side

- Conventional reactance line polarizations work well
- Current based phase selectors work well
- Directional units work well

Only if the power system is weak the mentioned protection functions may fail