Paris Session 2022



Importance of EMT-Type Simulations for Protection Studies in Power Systems with Inverter-Based Resources

SC B5 – PS1 – 1.03 Felipe V. Lopes, Brazil



Group Discussion Meeting

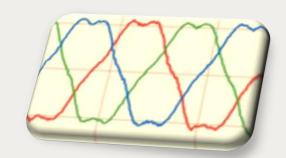
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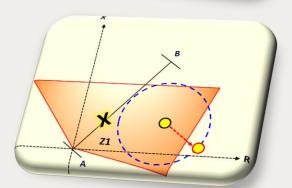
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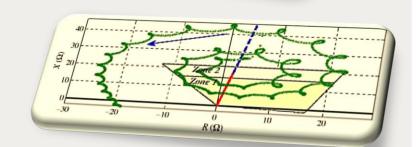
Inverter-Based Resources (IBR) Transient Events can Affect Protection Schemes

Some examples:

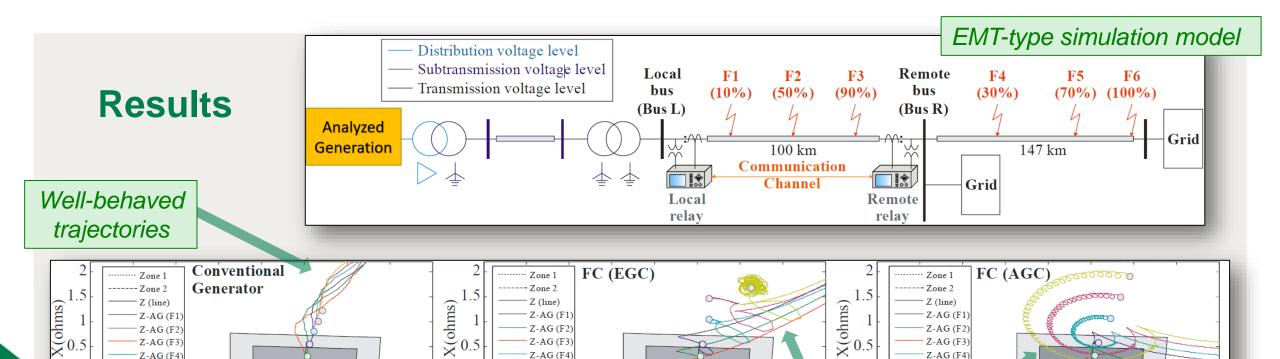
- Inverter power switching result in spurious frequencies
 - It can affect phasor estimations, introducing oscillations
- Phase-locked loop (PLL) estimates grid frequency
 - -Errors result in frequency deviations in output quantities
- Crowbar protects converters in DFIG units
 - Depending on the slip, relevant frequency deviations in output quantities







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-0.5

R (ohms)

0.5

Z-AG (F3

Z-AG (F4)

Z-AG (F5)

Z-AG (F6)

EMT-type simulations are of utmost importance for protection studies in power systems with IBRs!

0.5

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-0.5

R (ohms)

Z-AG (F3)

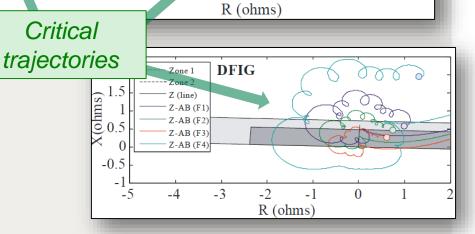
Z-AG (F4)

Z-AG (F5)

Z-AG (F6)

-1.5

-0.5



-0.5

0.5

Z-AG (F3)

Z-AG (F4)

Z-AG (F5)

Z-AG (F6)

-2

-2.5